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VERIE

Perfect Discourse,

and order howv to know

the Age of a HORSE, and the Dis-
eases that breed in him with the
Remedies to cure the same:

as also,

The description of every Vayne, and how
and when to let him Blood, according to
the diuersitie of the Disease: as hath
been proued by the Author.

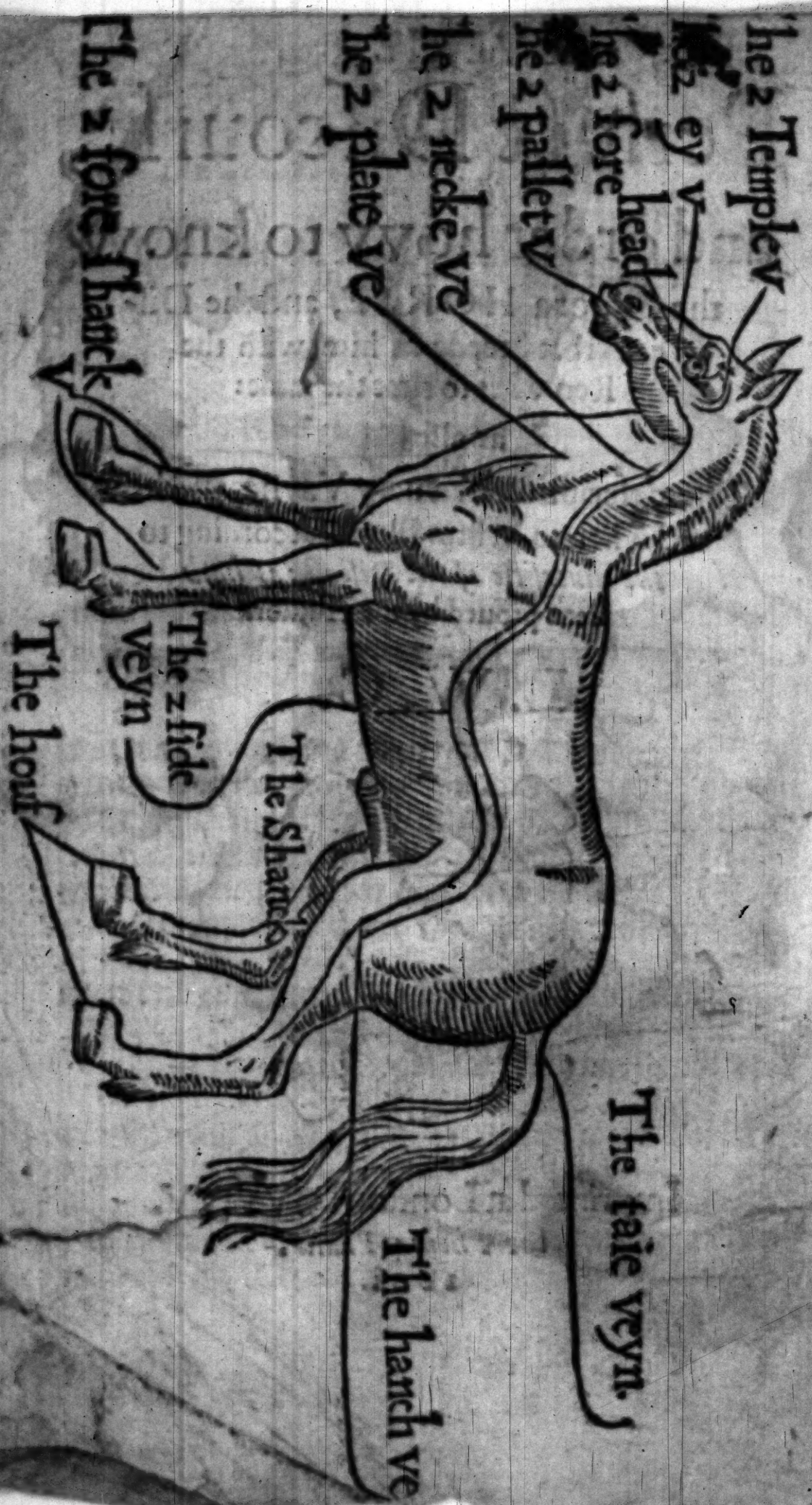
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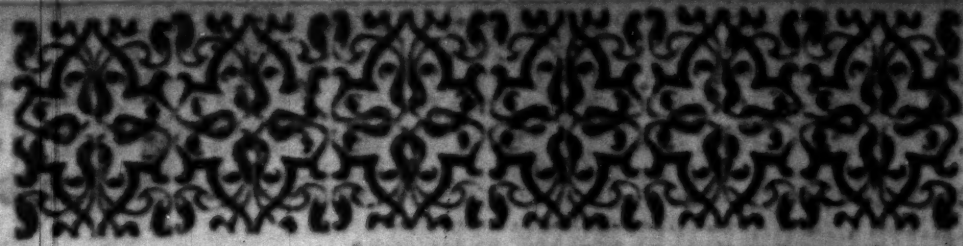


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for Thomas Parier.

1602.




In this Discourse is fyrst
shewed how, and when, a Horse should be let
blood, and to what end, and by what signe a man
may know whether it be requisite or no. Secondly,
in how many Vaynes he may be let Blood.
Thirdly, how to know his Age. Fourthly,
where all kind of diseases do grow,
and how to cure them.

*How and when a Horse should be let blood, and to what
end, and by what signe a man may know whether it be
requisite or no.*

First, to preserve health, it is good to let
him Blood foure times a yeere. First in
the Spring about the beginning of May,
because the Blood beginneth to increase.
Secondly, in September, because the
blood being then inflamed inequally, may
evaporate or breake out.

Thirdly, about the middest of December, to let out the
grosse and knottie Blood.

Fourthly, about the middest of March.

But I would not wish you to let a Horse blood but once
a yeere, and that in the beginning of May, within a fortnight
after his putting to grasse: for then you shall let out the
grosse and old blood, and the new will come in his place.
Except it be vpon great need. I would wish you not to let

Remedies by Blood-letting.

him blood at all : for oft letting blood, causeth debilitie in the Horse, it hindreth the sight, and maketh the blood to resort inwardly, which cloyeth the Part and Intralles, and leaueth the outwarde partes destitute.

In how many Vaynes an Horse
may be let blood.

In the first 2. Vaynes are the Temple Vaynes, which be the principall Vaines in the Head.

In the 2. Eye Vaynes, which are easie to find in the face of the Horse somewhat beneath his eyes.

In the 2. Pallet Vaines in the mouth.

In the 2. Necke Vaynes.

In the 2. Plate Vaynes, which are in the Brest.

In the 2. Forehead Vaynes.

In the 2. fore Shank Vaynes before.

In the 2. fore Vaynes before.

In the 2. side Vaines, which may be called y^e Shank vaines.

In the Tayle Vayne.

In the Hanch Vayne.

In the Hoofe Vaynes.

In the 2. fore Shank Vaynes behind.

So by this account, an Horse may be let Blood in 21. Vaynes : all which Vaynes are easie enough to know, because every one lyeth in a little gutter, which you shall finde by feeling with your finger.

If your Horse be payned with any griefe in his head, heavinesse, Franksy, Fawling eyll, or such like, then it is good to let him blood in the Temple Vaines with a Flemc.

If his Eyes be waterish, or Blood-shoten, or greened with Pinne, or Mebbe, or Paw, then it is good to let him Blood in the Eye Vayne with a Flemc.

Remedies by blood-letting.

If he haue any weachesse or heauinesse of Body, or be diseased in the Throat with the Stranglings or Squiansy, or swellinges of the Arteres either within or without, then it is good to let blood in the Pallet Vaynes in the Mouth with a Cornet.

If he be vexed with an Ague, or with any other disease vniuersall hurting his body, then let him blood in the Necke Vaines.

If his griefe be in the Lungen, Lynner, or any other inward part, then let him blood in the Best Vaines: which we call (before) the Plate Vaynes.

If he be greued in the Shoulders, then let him blood in the Fore-feete Vaines aboue the knee with a Launce, and that very warly: for that place is full of Sinnewes.

If he be greued in the Ioyntes, then let him blood in the Shackle Vaynes, and that very warly: for that place is full of Sinnewes also.

If he be soyled in the Fore-feete with Foundryng or otherwise, then let him blood in the two Vaynes (make way first with your Drawre to come to your vaines) in the Fore-feete.

If he be diseased in the Kidneyes or Reynes, Backe or Belly, then let him blood in the Flanke Vaynes.

If he haue any griefe in his Vippes, then let him blood in the Tayle Vaine or Hough Vaine.

If his hinder Legges be greued, or Ioyntes, or Feete, then let him blood on the Shackle Vaines, and on the 2. Vaines behinde on the hinder feete.

To know the age of a Horse.

A Horse hath xl. Teeth, the xxx. Doneth after his foaling he loseth two above and two beneath: in the iiii. yeere he loseth two above and two beneath: when he is five he casteth all the rest both above and beneath. Those that come first above are hollow: when he is six, his hollow Teeth are filled vp, and in the. vii. all the rest are filled up: then you can no longer iudge of his age by his Teeth.

To know where these Diseases do grow about a Horse.

B Agges, is in the weakes of the Mouth.
Barbe, be two Teates growing under the Tongue.
Bottes, do grow and breed in the Paw and Buttes.
Blisters on his body, cometh through heate and cold.
Camer, is in his Mouth venomd, and will make his tongue to haue cliftes and scabbes in his vpper Lippes underneath, and are full of blacke Alheales or Wimples, so that he can hardly eate his meate.
Coule Euill, is by ranknesse of Water and Blood, it will cause his Belly and Pears to swell.
Cloying, is in the Hoofe of the Feete.
Cordes, is a blacke Sinnew in the Legges before.
Curbes, is a swelling Sinnew behind the Hoofe.
Crotches, is a russe scurfinesse about the Fetter-lockes.
Interfeering, is striking on the Joynt about the Pastorne.
Farcion or Farcie, is a Scabbe or Knobbes breaking in diuers places of his body, & cometh chiefly in y^e Claines.
Fever, is a sicknesse taken with cold, and will cause him to shake.
Thissula, is an old rotten Soze in his Body.

The Diseases in Horses.

Foundering, is taken in the Body, and Feet also.

Fraying, is taken in the Body, and Feet, and Legges,
which is a stiffness comming onely with cold.

Frounce or Pimples in the Pallet of his Mouth, Swelling,
or other hurt, and come especially by eating of frozen
grasse or dust.

Giggles or Flappes, are Pimples or Teates on the inside
of the Mouth.

Glaunders, are Curnels under his Jawes, and when they
are ripe, they will runne at his Nose, and so breake out.

Gorge, is a swelling of Blood in the Legges.

Graueling, is taken in the Feet.

The Webbe in the Eye of the Haw, which is a Gristle
growing on the Felme, which couereth the Eye.

Hyde-bound, is when the Skinne cleaueth to the flesh
and the Ribbes.

Hooft-bound, is in the pinching of the Hooft.

Itch in the Tayle, is by excesse of Blood.

Lampas, is the flesh in the Mouth ne the vpper Teeth.

Mange, is taken by some Scabbe or byting.

Mallander, is a Scabbe in the bone of the Knees.

Mole-long, is the pinching of a straight Hooft.

Mourning of the Chine, is a wasting from the Backe, or
broken Winded.

Naueil galled, is a sore on his Backe against the Naueil, or
an Impostume sore.

Paynes, is a soynesse about the Hooft, or Foote-lockes.

Powle-cuill, is on the nape of the Necke, and breedeth by
stripes.

Pinne or Webbe, which couereth the beard of the Eye.

Rume, is taken by cold, and so his Teeth will waxe loose
and seeme long, and then he cannot eat his meate, but it
will lie in lumps, and about his Jawes.

Ring-bone, is a hard Gristle about the Hooft.

Quinsie, is a soynesse in the Throate.

The Diseases in Horses.

Sclander, is a Scab on the Hammies on the hinder Legges.
Shackle gawled, is on the Pastorne.

Spauen, is on the Toput in the Hoofes behinde.

Splent, is a splend Shumew about the Fetter lockes.

Scaggers, is a doosinesse in the Head, breeding of cold, and
of the Pellowes.

Stranglings, is a swelling of the Throate.

Stone in a Hoyle.

Surbating, is under the Sooles of the Feete on the further
side.

Viues, is a certane Turnell under the Eares, or a Canker
in the Mouth or Throate.

Windgalles, are Bladders about the Fetter-lockes.

Yellow, is a kinde of Jaundies, and will cause the Eyes to
looke yellow, and other partes of the body also.

APPRO.

1.
APPROVED REMEDIES FOR THE CURING
of any kind of disease, hurt, maine,
or maladic, in Horses.

For the Gawling of a Horse.

Take Butter, Vineger, and Bay-salt, and melt them together, and lay on the Horse backe warme: then straw vpon it Sutte, or the powder of a Clay wall,

An other for the same.

Take ob. of Turmerace, bruse it: a handfull of Bay salt, and a handfull of Sutte, with two handfulls of Datemeale, mingle it with Urine, and make it into a cake as well as you can, and then vpon a hot harth bake it till it be burnt blacke, then beat it into powder: and when you haue washed your Horse backe with Lie very hotte, or Chamber lie, then straw on the Powder: and when the Powder is almost gone, then dresse it as aforesayd.

If it be festered, take Yeest, Honey, the white of an Egge, and Sutte, mingle them together, and make a Playster thereof, and lay it to eate the dead flesh, then straw on Uerdegreece, and renew it once a day.

An

Approued Remedies

An other for the same.

Take a Pottle of Clergis, two penny worth of greene Coparis, and boyle it to a pint and a halfe : wash and sear the hole therewith, then fill the hole with redde Lead, and so let it remaine three dayes vntouched : then wash it with the same, and fill it againe with the redde Lead : and so euery other day wash it with that water, not made so strong of the Coparis, and lay thereon red Lead. This will heale it though it be galled to the body.

An other for the same.

Take of the strongest Beere a pint, put into it a quarter of a pound of Allum, and halfe a handfull of Sage : seeth it to the one halfe, then take out the Sage leaues : This will heale any Canker or Soze in a Hoyle.

To heale any Cut in a Horse.

Take a quarter of a pound of fresh Butter, of Tarre, and blacke Sope, halfe so much of each, and a little Turpentine: boyle them altogether (but the Sope) and as soone as you take it from the fire, put in the Sope, and then vse it.

For a Horse wrong in the Wales.

Take Butter and Salt, and boyle them together till they are blacke : then powre it in on hot, then take up a flake of Doung that is hot, and lay it on the soze backe, and so dresse him till he be whole.

For

For Diseased Horſes.

3.

For Fretting on the Bellie, which commeth
with gawling of the fore Gyrt.

This commeth with the fore Gyrt, and it stoppeth
the Blood which is in the principall Uterus, call-
led the Plate Uterus, which do runne length
wayes. Take Oyle of Bayes and Oyle of Balme,
two ounces of Pitch, two ounces of Tarre, one ounce
of Rosen, mingle them altogether and annoynt the
fourre Bowels: then take Floze and lay vpon it, and
seare it with a hot Iron: but take heed it be not too hot,
for feare of burning.

For Thistulacs.

When you first perceiue it to swell, then scalue
it with Hony and Sheepes Shuet: but scalue
it very much: This will keepe it from breed-
ding.

Then take and slit it in the weather end of the Soze,
and put as much Mercurie Sublimatum as a Pease,
abate it with Sallet Oyle, laying it on with a Feather.
after that take Verdegreace. iiii. v. worth, Nicreall ob.
Lead. iiii. v. worth, beat these together, and euery day wash
the wound with Copys water made with Copys and
Elder leaues in Sommer, and with the inner greene
Barke in Winter: after the washing take the powder,
and put it on the Soze, and after it drop on a litle Oyle.

Is,

Ad

Another for the same.

Take the uttermost greene shelles of Mal-Nuttes, and put them in a Tubbe strowing thres or foure handfull of Bay salt vpon them, some in the bottome, some in the middle, and some on the toppe, and so keepe them all the peere: and when you will vse them, take a pint of them and a litle Bay salt, and halfe a quarter of a pound of blacke Sope, with halfe a sponesfull of Bay Butter (and for want thereof, other Butter) and incorporate them together, and then spread it on the soze: But two howers before you lay it on, annoynt the soze with a litle Venus Turpentine.

A Medecine to kill the Thistula cleane.

Take Vnguentum Egiphsacū which is made of Hony a pint, Vineger di. a pint, Allum a quarter of a pound, and Clergrece i. oz. di. and seeth them altogether till they be thicke and a tawne colour: this is called Egiphsacum: and to make it the strongest way, is to put in Sublimat. i. oz. made in powder, and Arsenicke two scruples, and buyle it together.

This strongest is for Thistulaes, Cankers, and foule Soares: and the first may be vsed in the mouth, but not that which is made of Sublimatum, and Arsenice, for they are poyson.

A Tent to put into the hollow place

of the Thistula.

Take of Sublimatum wel powdered i. oz. the middest of well leaunoned Bread slacke baked, iiii. oz. of Nenin. x. drammes, mingle them together with a litle Rose water,

ter, and make Centes thereof, and dyp them vpon a Tile,
and then take it to your vse.

To make Lie for the same, or Water, to
kill it at the bottome.

Take Lie, Hony, Roach Allome, and Mercurp, and
seeth them together, and apply it to the Thistula at
the bottome thereof.

Also, to dyp a Thistula, take red Wine, Goates dounge,
and Beane flower, and seeth them together, and lay it on:
and this will dyp it vp.

To sinke a Thistula.

Take first and seere it, as with this marke , and then
take Rosen, Sheepes tallow, and Brimstone, and
boyle them together, and lay it on very hot with a cloath:
this will sinke it downe againe. This is good also for a
Windgall: take and picke it out (but beware of Sin-
newes) and then lay it on, but not too hot, but very reason-
ably, and this will keepe it cleane,

For a Thistula in the head.

Take the iuce of House-lecke, and dippe a Locke of
Wooll in it, and put the Locke of Wooll in his eares
and bind it fast: vse this once a day.

An other for the same.

If there be any Inflammation in the Eares, or that it
groweth to an Impostumation in that place, you shall
boyle the rootes of Pallowes in water till they waxe
tender,

Approued Remedies

tender, then bruse them, and straine out the water cleane
and being warme, giue it the Horse to drinke.

To know the Bottes.

When you thinke your Horse hath the Bottes,
looke in his mouth and smell to his breath; for
it will stinke, and his mouth will be full of
lyme.

To cure the Bottes.

Take as much blacke Sope as a Wall-nut; as much
Vermilion beaten, and a litle Garlick, and put it in
good Ale, and giue it the Horse blood warme: but for a
Hare with foole, then take Vermilion, Butte, and Gar-
lick, without Sope.

Take a handfull of new Hennes dung, and a quart
of good Ale drinke, and all to bray it with your handes:
then take a good handfull of Bay salt, and put two Egges
to it, and bray them altogether, and giue it your Horse to
drinke in a Horne.

An other for the same.

Take a pint of Milke, ob. of Saffron, ob. of Alum,
beate them together, and giue it him to drinke.

To kill the Wormes in the Maw.

Take the Crops of young Byrme, and of Sauer,
and Grounsell, of each a quantitie: then choppe
them small, and giue it him with his Prouender
euening and morning: and let him not drinke for a
good space after.

For Diseased Horses.

7

If he haue the long Woormes, take Spike, Tym-
thone, and Penny, and giue him to drinke.

For Woormes in the Coddles.

Take the Cuttes of a young Pullet, and cast it into
his mouth fasting, and make him to swallow them
downe: do this thre moynings together, but let
him not drinke or eate in foure howers after.

Some vse to giue him fresh Broome in his pottendes
and salt Water, to drinke.

Others do giue him of greene Willow, or greene
Reede, to eate: and in digestion of the meate, he shall cast
out the Woormes.

Another for the same.

Take the Garbidge of a young Henne or Pidgeon while
it is warme, rowle it first in a little blacke Sope, and
after in Bay-salt, and force it downe his throte, and it
will helpe him. *Probatum.*

To know when a Horse hath Woormes.

Take vp his vpper Lippe, and you shall see many small
blew Ueynes, greater and bigger then the Woorme
eynes by a great deale.

For a Horse that hath the Trunchons.

Let him drinke Pennes young, Hyntes, Sage, and
Rue: and let him blood in the Nostrilles, or els giue
him Saueyn or Sothernwood to drinke, and it will
cure him.

An

Approued Remedies

An other for the same.

Take ob. of Arment. ob. of Hony, ob. of Cenycreke, ob. of good stale Ale, mingle them together, and tie by the Hozse head on high, and giue it him to drinke with a Hozne.

For Blisters.

Take the iucc of ground Iuie, with so much Wymstone, a quantitie of Tarre, and so much Allum: put it all together, and lay it to the Blister.

For the Barbes.

If they grow long, they will hinder his feeding: they do vse to clip them with a paire of Sheares, and then wash his mouth with Water and Salt, and that will cure him.

For the Staggers.

You shall perceiue them by beating his head, and he wilbe as though he were blinde.

Take Garlick, Rue, and Bay-salt and beat them grossly, and put Vineger into it, and put it into the Hozse eares, and then wet Wooll in this medecine and stop his eares therewith and bind them close, and let it be so xiiii. howers, and then pull out his Tongue and wash it with Vineger to make him haue a good stomacke.

First, take a wispe of wet Hay and burne it vnder his nose, that the smoake may goe into his head, then take halfe a handfull of Salandine, and as much Pearbe
Grace,

For Diseased Horses.

Grasse, thre or foure cloves of Garlike, and a litle Bay-
salt, and stampe them together, and put thereto foure or
fue spoonefull of Vineger or Uerges: then cramme it
into the Horses eares, & tie the eares close that no ayre may
come in: let it continue in his eares a day and a night,
and then let him blood.

Dz els take Rue and Salandine of each a like, and
white Salt, and stampe them together, and put it into
his eares, and then blinde them vp for two howers.

An other for the same.

Take Dyle of bitter Almondes, i. Dz. di. of Ore gall,
two Drammes of blacke Ellabar stamped, ob. of
Graines, of Casterum, of Vineger, and of Varnice. v.
Drammes: seeth them altogether till the Vineger be con-
sumed: then straine them, and put it into his eares.

For the paine in the Head, or stifeling.

Kepe his Head warme, and let him drinke warme
Water mingled with Wheate meale or Fennell-
seedes, and blow it into his nose with a quill, and
some powder of Ellabar or Seeling powder, mixed
together with some Pepper: then take a pint of Palme-
sey, the whites and yolkes of. v. new layde Egges, one
head of Garlike brused, small Pepper, Sinamon and
Nutmegs beaten fine, and a quantitie of sweete Butters
mingle them all together, and giue it him to drinke three
dayes after: but let him not drinke in foure howers after.

C,

For

For the Wanders.

Take halfe a bushell of Barley and set it on the fire in a panne, and put thereto running water, and euer as the water wasteth put in more, so chat the Barley be couered with water, and let it sceth till the Barley be broken: then take a little Poake or Sacke and put the Barley therein, and lay the same on the Horse ridge on length from the Mane to the Cropper at hot, and let it lie till it be cold, and there let it lie a nyght and a day, and put the Horse into a greene Parde some. xx. iii. howers, and there he will wallow: and then take him in, and he will be whole.

For the Yellowes.

You shall know them by the white of his eye, which wilbe yellow: or else by his tongue, which will haue yellow vaines: or else pue by his vpper lyppe, and you shall see the vaines yellow.

Take two races of Turmeracke, and ob. of Saffron, and put it in a pint of strong Beere or Ale, and warme it blood warme, and giue it him.

An other for the same.

Take Turmeracke a clove et di. et di. a dosen rhinnes of Saffron, one or two Cloues, and sixe sponesfulls of Vineger or Uerges: and put in each eare three sponesfull, and stoppe his eares with blacke Wooll: and then tie them fast, vii. or viii. dayes.

An other for the same.

Take long Pepper, Graynes, Turmeracke, and Lycoris beaten into powder: put them into strong Beere, and giue it him to drinke.

For

For the paynes or Crotches which cometh
by heate and the sodaine cold vpon it.

The paynes appeare about the Hoofe, you shall
know them by the haire standing right vp: you must
take vp the Shackle paynes on both sides, then take
the soft row of a red Bearing, and Mustard, and
blacke Sope, and boyle these in Vineger, and make a
Plaster and lay it to the soze.

There is no Clayne betwene the Pastorne and the
Hoofe, but the Shanke payne: and the payne which ser-
ueth for the Crotches, must be taken vp on the inside and
the outside.

Wash it first with warme Urine, then dry it with a
cloth, and clip away all the haire on the Scabbie place,
then rubbe and chafe it all ouer, and make fast his feete,
and rubbe the place greened with Butter and Tarre boy-
ling together, vpon a cloute tyed on a stickes ende, and
bath it well therewith: vse this once or twice a day till it
be whole.

Butter and Honey molten together is good to annoyne
an Horse for Paynes or Crotches.

Take a pound of Hogges greace, i. v. worth of Uerdie
greace, ii. oz. of Mustard, di. a pound of Oyle de Bay, a
quarter of a pound of Maruell, di. a pound of Honey, di. a
pound of English Ware, i. oz. of Arsenicke, ii. oz. of red
Lead, halfe a pint of Vineger: boyle all these together
and make an Oynment of it: clippe the Horse leggs
bare, and lay this Medecine to it very hot.

Approued Remedies

For goured Legges or Scratches.

Take by the Veynes beneath the knee, and let him blood as much as you thinke good, then knit the Veyne aboue and beneath, and annoynt the Legges with this Dyle following.

Take Franckensence, and Rosen, and fresh Greace, and boyle them together, and straine it, and keepe it to your vse.

A Drinke to rayse a Horse, or for a Horse that is sicke.

Take two penny worth of Pepper, two penny worth of Saffron, two penny worth of Annis seedes, two penny worth of Turmeracke, a penny worth of long Pepper, two penny worth of Treacle, a penny worth of Licoris, a good quantitie of Penny-royall, and Archangel: giue him these with the Yolkes of Egges in Milke to drinke: And for Beate Catele, giue these in drinke.

For a Surfet Horse.

Take a quart of Beere or Ale, and .ii. d. worth of Sallet oyle, and as much Dragon water, a penny worth of Treacle: make them warme vpon the coales, and put into it a penny worth of Horse Spices, & giue it him.

For a Hide-bound Horse.

This commeth by ouer working, ill dyeting, and naughty dressing. Take Fenne Creeke, Turmeracke, Annis seedes, Bayes, Lycoris, and Commine: beate all these together, and giue him one sponesfull of all these in Ale or Beere blood warme. This

is also good for the Cough: This will also keepe him from it, if you be to give it him before the disease cometh.

An other for the same.

Take away some blood with a sicame, then give him some warme Dashes morning and evening and give him Salt sodden in water together, or Branne and Water, or some Wheate sodden with Barley in Water, and it will helpe him.

For the Hoofe bound.

You shall rayse the Hoofe above from the toppe to the soole in four or five places, so that the Water may come out: some do rayse it round with a sharpe Knife, and along downward, and then rubbe it well with Salt once or twice.

For a loose Hoofe.

Take Carre three spoonfull, of Rosen a quarter of a pound, of Cansey, of Rue, of red Vintres, of Sothernwood, of each halfe a handfull, beate them all together in a Morter, and put thereto halfe a pound of Butter, i. d. worth of Vergins Oyle: then fry them all together, and binde it to the Hoofe for .vii. dayes, and it will cure him.

For a brittle Hoofe.

If your Horse hath a brittle Hoofe, it is because he is too hot or too dry, and doth stand dry in the Stable unroped.

Approved Remedies

Take Oxe dung and temper it with Aleeger, and bind it warme all ouer vnto the feete, and vnder the sooles of the feete : on the next day vse him so againe, so vse him for a weeke together, and it will helpe him : vse to stoppe his feete with Oxe or Cow dung, or his owne, and let him stand so a moneth.

Or, take the fatte of Bacon, and temper it with Turpentine, and annoynt his feete therewith : which is very good.

A Medicine for the Cough, or mourning
in the Chinc.

Kepe your Horse meatlesse ouer night, then take a pint and a halfe of Beefe, thre heades of Carlike pilled and stamped, boyle them to the halfe : giue it to your Horse, and some at his nose, then runne him a quarter of a myle, then rest him : and after that, runne him thre times more, every time resting him : then put him into the Stable and keepe him very warme, and giue him no Water till after noone, then giue him a good Beefe : and so vse him with Bees three dayes, and giue him no Water but alwayes warme for three dayes.

An other for the same.

Take Harehound, Licoris, and Anniseedes in powder, make Balles thereof with fresh Butter, and giue it your Horse.

An other for the same.

Take Wheate Flower, Anniseedes, Licoris, being stamped in a Morter, v. or vi. cloues of Garlike being boyled : mixe all these together and make a Past of them, and roule them in Balles as bigge as a Walnut : then pull

For Diseased Horses.

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pull out his Tongue and cast them Balles downe his
throate three or foure of them at a time, and giue two new
layde Egges after them shels and all.

For the Glaunders.

Take Swines greace cleane clarified, and as much
Oyle of Bay as a Wallnut: giue it him to drinke
with faire Water luke warme.

An other for the same.

Take of Clacompama, Anniseedes, and Licoris, of
each i. lb. worth, boyle them in three pintes of Strong Ale
or Beere vnto two pintes or lesse: then put into it a quar-
ter of a pint of Sallet Oyle, and giue it him to drinke
blood warme.

Then take Enforbiū in a quill, and blow it vp into his
nose, and within three dayes after take Mustard, Vineger,
and Butter, and boyle them together: put thereto halfe an
ounce of Pepper, and giue it him to drinke. Use the one
Medecine one weeke, and the other an other, and ride of
worke him easely.

An other for the same.

Take a quantitie of Anniseedes, Licoris, and Clacom-
pama rootes, long Pepper, and Garlick. of each a like,
with three Egges and some Butter, a quantitie of Spal-
mesep, and some good Ale mixt together, and make it
warne, and so giue it him, and keepe him warme.

An

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An other for the same.

Seeb a handfull of pilled Garlick in Milke, and put a peece of Butter thereto and some Ale, and stirre them all together and glue it him fasting, and ryde him softly a while after, and then let him vp: but keepe him warme nine dayes after.

For the Strangles.

Cutte him betweene the Jawes, and take out the Kirnells and wash the place euerie day with Beere and Butter; and stoppe it vp as long as you can, and giue him new Milke and Carliake to drinke, and the iuyce of the leaues of Birch withall, or in Winter the barke of Birch: also smother him with the gumme of Masticke or Franckensence.

For the Farley.

Take blacke Sope, Arsenick, Unslaked Lime, Teregreace, and red Lead: worke thele all together, and lay them to the soze.

An other for the same.

Take iii. oz. of Quicksiluer and put it into a Bladder, with two sponesfull of the iuyce of Drenches or Lemmons, and shake them together to coole the Quicksiluer: then take halfe a pound of fresh Hogges greace, and of Tergis an ounce: put all these in a Treen dish, and worke them well together: then annoynt the knots with this Oynment till they rotte, then let them out with a warme knife, and annoynt them still: and put into his eares the iuyce of Ragg-weede, and they will dye by, *Probatum.*

For Discaled Horles.

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A Drinke for the Farley.

Let him blood in the Necke on both sides foure fingers from the Head, and giue him this drinke.
Take a gallon of faire Water, and put therein a good handfull of Rue and a sponesfull of Hempseed, and bruse them in a Morter all together, and seeth it till the halfe be consumed: and when it is cold, giue it him to drinke.

For the Farley.

Take blacke Sope, Mustard made of sharpe Wine or Vineger, and red Lead, mixe all these together, and annoynt the Ueyne all along, rubbe it ouer with a hot Myon made of purpose, but very thicke: rubbe the Medecine much in with the Myon, being red hot.

To destroy the Farley.

Take iuyce of Hemlocke a good quantitie, and bray them together, and put it into the eares, and prick the Knottes and put in Salt, and giue him drinke with Sweete Wloft, Fennell, and Treacle.

For a Horse Foote that is wrounged in the Foote-locke.

Seech a quart of Brine till the foame rise, then straine it, and put thereto a handfull of Tansey, as much of Gallowes, a sawcerfull of Hony, and a quarter of a pound of Sheepes Tallow: stirre all these on the fire till the Herbes are well sodden, and all hot, lay it to the Royne, and then lay a cloth ouer it, and it will be whole in thre dayes.

D.

For

For a wrench in the Foot-locke,

Take Pompillion, Marulle, and blacke Soap, of each a like, and heate them hot on the fire, and then annoynt him therewith.

For a Horse that is Stiffled or Hipped.

Take a pound of Bole-armoniacke, one quart of red Wine-vineger, vi. Egges beaten shelles and all, two pennyp worth of English Honey, as much Venus Turpentine, one quart of Flower, one good handfull of Bay salt, and put all these in a pot, and keepe it close one nyght, and the next day apply some of it to the hurt, dyest, sing it once a day for. ix. dayes together.

For a Horse that is Foundered.

Take Verdegreace, Turpentine, and Sallet Oyle, two or three sponesfull of Hogges greace, and Bees waxe i. oz. boyle all together, and so dip flaxe or Tow in it, and stusse his Feete therewith, and let him bleed in the Toes, and he shall be whole.

An other for the same.

Pluche off his Shooes and pare hollow his Feete nigh to the quicke, then race him with a crooked Launce from the Heele to the Toe in two or three places on both sides of the Hoofe, and let him bleede well, then clap two or three hard Egges to it as hot as he may suffer it: and as they coole lay on more. and then lay hot Horse dung vpon them and about his feete, and he will soone recouer, if you giue him rest.

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For Diseased Horses.

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For a Horse that is Fowndred in his Feete.

Take Tarre, Meates-foote oyle, and the Poultres of Egges, i. d. worth of Nerdegreece, and some wheate Branne, and boyle these together, and binde them vnder his foote very hot.

If he be foundered in his Body.

Take ob. of Garlick, ii. d. worth of the powder of Pepper, ii. d. worth of the powder of Ginger, ii. d. worth of Graynes brused, and put it into a pottle of stale Ale the best you can get, and giue it him to drinke, and lytter him to the belly, and lay cloathes on him as many as he can beare: and let him blood on the sydes.

For Blindnesse.

Take two dry Tyle stoones and rubbe them together, and blow the powder of it with a quill into his eyes three or foure times.

For the Webbe in the eye.

Take the leane of a Gammon of Bacon and dry it, and thereof make a powder, and vse the powder, and it will cure it.

For the Pearle in the Eye.

Take the iuyce of ground Twie, the iuyce of Salandine, and Romans Dilke, and put it into the eyes, and it will also cure him.

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For

Approued Remedies

For the Haw in the Eye.

Make a Playster of the iuyce of Ground Iule, and of Iule Berries stamped in a Morter, beaten with Wine or Water and Playster wise lay it to the eye or eyes evening and morning.

An other for the Haw in the eye.

Some take a Needle and a double threed, and thrust the Needle throug the filme of the eye wherein the Crush groweth, which pull out, laying it on your fingers end, and holding the Needle and threede straight, and so cut away all the hard matter a penny breadth. But beware you cut not away the farr, which is the wash of the eyes neither cut the Filme wherein the eye groweth, but cut betweene the Filme & the Crush, & then squirt in Beere.

For a Canker in the eye.

Take Roch Allum and greene Copris of each a like, boyle them in three pintes of running Water vntill the one halfe be consumed, then take it from the fire, and once a day wash his eyes therewith being made luke warme.

For a Stroke in the eye.

Lay thereto the iuyce of Smiallage, Fennell, and the white of an Egge.

For a Windgall.

Take and cut the skinne, then take a sponesfull of Oyle de Bay, one sponesfull of Turpentine, i. d. worth of Uerdigreace, the white of an Egge, and a quarter of an ounce of red Lead: boyle them together and it will make a Salue, Lay the same to the place where you did cut him. *Probatum.*

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For Diseased Horses.

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An other for the same.

First clippe off the haire bare, then cut it the length of a
Brace and let it out, but beware of the ~~Q~~ innemes that
you cut not them: then haue ready molten Rosen, Sheepes
Tallow, and Byrrhstone, boyled together: then lay on
this Medecine, but beware it be not too hot.

For the Spauen.

Take Mustard seede, & Oyle de Bay, & Colw deung,
the rootes of Gallowes, a quantitie of Turpenine,
di. oz. of Bole-armoniacke, beate them to powder
and worke them together, and binde them hotte to the
Spauen.

For the blood Spauen, and bone Spauen.

Take vp the Uaine about and beneath the loyn and
let it bleed well, then knit vp the Uaines, and annoyne
them with Butter till they be whole.

For the bone Spauen, picke it with a sharpe pointed
knife, then take a peece of Candle & lay a peece of browne
Paper vpon it, and with a hot Iron melt the Tallow,
and after noynt it with Butter.

For Inflammation of the Coddes.

Boyle Groundsell in Wine and Vineger, and so bath
him therewith, and vse to ride him into the Water.

Another for the same.

Take a quart of good Ale woodt and set it on the fyre,
with the crummes of browne Bread strongly leaue-
ned,

Approued Remedies

ned, and a handfull of Commine (or more) in powder: make a Plaster of all these and Beane flower, and apply to the griefe as hot as may be suffered.

An other for the same,

Take new Cow dung and seeth it in Milke, then make a Plaster and lay it to the griefe as hot vpon the swelling as may be.

For swelling of the Coddles,

Let him assaile a Mare, and giue him no prouender, and let him blood about the great vaine betwene the hippes, and lay thereto hard Egges in his owne dung and make a Plaster of the same and lay it to the Coddles: and if it helpe him not, let him stand in the water halfe an houer.

For the Strangulion.

Take Bread, and Bayes of Lozell, and temper them together with May Butter, and giue him thereof three bayes together, and he shall be whole,

For feltering of the Sore.

Take Lime and tough Horse dung, and temper it together with Pepper and the white of an Egge, and lay it to the sore five dayes, and it will cure him.

For Diseased Horses.

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A Drinke for the Stone,

Take a pint of white Wine, halfe a pint of Burne seed, and beat them small, ii. oz. of Parseley seede, halfe a handfull of Hyop, halfe an oz. of blacke Sope: mingle these together, and warme it, and giue it him.

For the Stone Collicke and Fret.

Take vnset Leekes and stampe them smal, and Sope, Milke, and Butter, and giue it the Horse, it will make him pisse.

For a Horse that cannot Stale.

Take a Nutmeg, and a handfull of Parseley seede, beate them in powder, with a handfull of Butter, and heate it in good Ale, & giue it him blood warme, and he shall stale at ease.

For the Stone, and to make him pisse.

Take the seed of Smallage, Parseley, Saxefrage. the rootes of Philocendula. Cherry-stones kircnelles, Gruncell seedes, and Broome seede, of euery one like much: make them in fine powder, and giue it him in white Wine.

For a Horse that cannot dounge.

Take, xi. leaues of Loxell and stampe them in a Morter, and giue it him to drinke in strong stale Ale.

For a Horse that pisseth blood.

Take Barley and seeth it in the iuyce of Gurnsolly, and giue him the Barley to eate, and the iuyce to drinke.

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Approued Remedies

Or else, take and let him Blood, and boyle the blood with the powder of the pill of Pomegranates, and put in some Wheate: then straine it and giue it him to drinke three or foure morninges, but let him not trauell.

Take the powder of Licoris and Anniseedes rowled vp in Honey, and giue him three or foure balles of them at a time, pulling out his tongue and putting it in his throate: It looseth his breath, and setteth his winde at libertie, and purgeth the cold & stiffness, and expelleth the Glaunders.

Bruised Licoris, Anniseedes, Garlike bruised, a little Sallet oyle and Honey, giuen blood warme in Milke, cureth very many diseases, and keepeth him from moze.

For a Horse that is broken Winded.

Take a Hedgehog and split him, and take out his guttes and dry them vp in an Ouen vntill you make powder of them, giue it your Horse to drinke in a pint of good Ale, a part thereof, then make Bals of Anniseedes and Licoris rowled in Butter, and cast them vpon his throate: and wash his Dares in good Ale or Beere, then take Commin, Anniseedes, Licoris, and Sentarie, and make powder of them, and strew three sponesfull in his Dares, being moist: vse this some. xiii. dayes.

An other if he be Pursey.

Take Hollyne or Longwort and make a powder thereof, and giue it him to drinke with Water, and it will heale him.

Or, you may take the powder of Genian at the Apothecaries, and that will heale him also.

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For Diseased Horses.

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For a Horse pricked with a Nayle.

Take out the Hoofe till you come to the bottome of
Nayne, then take Turpentine l. oz. Tarre l. oz.
Pitch l. oz. Beefe suet l. oz. and one head of Gar-
licke: boyle them all together, and lay them to it so
hot as may be suffered: And if it chauce to breake out
about the Hoofe, then take the sayd Medecine and an-
noynt it.

To heale a Mangie Horse.

Let him blood on both sides of his Necke, then cut
the Skine in the middelt of his Fore-head two
fingers broad, then raspe the skinne on both sides,
and put in slyces of Angellica roote, or Clacompa-
na: leaue them till it rotte, thrust out the matter, but
leaue the rootes, they will come out as it healeth, annoynt-
ing the mangie places with the powder of Hyimstone
and Uerdigreace mixed with Oyle of Olife.

An other for the same.

Take Lampe Oyle, fine powder of Hyimstone, of blacke
Sope, Tarre, Barrow-hogges greace, & the Sutte of
a Chimnie, of each a like, & then mixe them all together,
and annoynt the place therewith so hotte as may be suffe-
red, and it will helpe him.

For the Mangie of a Dogge.

Take Vineger, Gun-powder, blacke Sope, Hyim-
stone, burnt Allum, and Uerdigreace: boyle all toge-
ther with Hony, and rub ouer the mangie place.

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For

Approued Remedies

For the String-halt.

Take vp the *Sp. Claine* about the Knee, and vnderneath the same *Claine* lyeth a String, cut it away: then cut him below in the *Nostrilles*, and take away two stringes, and then annoynt him with Butter and Salt.

For the Mares Euill.

Take *Pilke*, *Stemeale*, *Hallowes*, *Woolwort*, *Horehound*, and *Sonallage*, ming these together with your handes, and boyle them together till they be fast, and lay it to the grieft, which will bring it to a head: then you must launce it: then take red Lead, burnt *Allum*, and *Rosen*, beat these to powder, and cast vpon it.

To take away Bones Knobbes, or Ring-bones.

Take a pound of *Strong Lie* and *Sope*, a quarter of *Vitreall Romane*, 4. oz. of *Salarmonick*, as much of *Rock Allum*, and boyle them together till they are thicke, and so vse it for an *Oynment*.

Gipsiacum the strongest kind, lay it on with Cotton three or foure times, will take it away. This is good also for a *Splint*: and though it be a *Chistula* in the *Crowne* it will sinke it.

For the Powle Euill: which cometh of a bruse behind the Eares.

Take a hot *Iron*, but first take vp the haire all the whole compasse, then seare it with the *Iron*, and then take red Lead and blacke *Sope*, and mingle them
with

For Diseased Horses.

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with Water and make it thicke, and annoynt him withall,
till it be whole.

To make a Water for the same.

Take a quart of Water, halfe a pound of Roch Alum,
iii. lb. worth of Mercurie, a quarter of a pound of Uer-
digreace: and when you see the Horse rubbe his head,
wash him with this water.

An other for the same.

Lay a Playster of Hogges greace on to ripe the place,
and when it is ripe, launce it, and thrust thorow a hot
Iron, if it be very deepe, and keepe it open with Tentcs
made of a Spunge, and dippe it in Hogges greace: Use
this for foure dayes, then take Turpentine, and the yolkes
of Egges, and Saffron, and mingle them well together,
and dippe your Tentcs of Spung therein, and be sure
they goe to the bottome, and playster it with Hogges
greace: and this will cure him.

For the Camer.

You must take out his Tongue and let him blood
in fve or sixe places, and likewise on his upper
Lippe, that he may bleed well, and all be rubbe his
Tongue and Lippes with Salt: then the next day
wash his Tongue and Lippes with Vineger, and rubbe
it againe with Salt, and geve him warme drinke and new
Beere a day or two,

For the Coult Euill.

Take the succ of Hemlocke and washe his Peard and
Coddcs therewith.

Approued Remedies

An other for the same.

Take Beane flower, Vineger, and Bolarmoulacke, and worke these together, and lay it to the Cabbes.

An other for the same.

You may wash his Shes with warme Vineger, and draw forth his Worde and wash it also: then ride him into the water, let him swimme, and there tolle and turne him: vse this two or three weekes.

For the Cloying.

If he hale, pull off his Shoo and open the place pricked with a knife, and powre in Turpentine, Waxe, and Sheepes suet being molten together: then close it vp and set on the Shoo againe: let him rest, and come in no wet ground.

Some do vse to burne the hole with a hot Iron when they haue puld out the Naylor, and some do powre in boyled Butter in the hole once a day, and it hath cured it.

An other for the same.

Take a handfull of Nettles, of blacke Sope, of Vineger, of each a spoonefull, & three times so much Boares greace or Bacon greace, then stampe them well together, and stoppe the soze therewith and it will not rot any further, but heale, although you labor him.

Some do stoppe vp the hole when they draw forth the Naylor, with Tallow and Hoxle dung, and then set on the Shoo.

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For Diseased Horses.

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For the Cordes.

The cure is to slit it, and with a Buckes horne to take it vp, and tie it in two places, and cut it away.

An other for the same.

Take Mustard, and Aqua-vite, and Sallet Oyle, and boyle them on the Coales, and make a Playster and binde it hot to the Place. It is good also for any Spraine, so it be new done.

An other for the same.

Take the groundes of Ale, and being made warme, bath his Legs therewith, and wipe him with a Wape rope,

An other for a Spraine.

Take smallage, and an Hearbe called Oxepe, and some Sheepes suet: choppe them all together and boyle it in mens Urine, and bath the place therewith, and wet a Wap band in it, and roole vp the Leg therewith. *Prob.*

For the Curbes.

Fret his Legges with thy hand, and then take red Colwort leaues, and Burrage, and bray them together, and lay it thereto v. dayes.

Against stiffness of Sinnewes.

Set a pound of blacke Hore in a quart of strong Ale still it looke like Tarre, and annoynt the Sinnewes therewith, and it will supple them, and bring them to the right course. It is good for a Pan if he be stiffe in the Ioyntes.

For Enterfeering.

He may be much holpen by shooing with a skilfull Smith: But if the skinne be off, Take Wap Butter,

Approued Remedies

with a quantitie of yellow Rosen, as much Maruell, then fry them together in a Panne, and let it stand till it be cold, and put it in a Potte, and put to it a little new Cow Dour, and make Playsters thereof and binde it to the place. This will heale also the puche of a Niple.

For the Nauell galled:

Take Sutte of a Chimney and Peest, mixed together, and playster it on: but shift it once a day.

An other for the same.

Take Nettle seedes, and mixe them with Sallet Oyle, and annoynt the Soze or Chasing therewith.

Some do vse to wash him with warme Water, and then annoynt the place with Greace and Sal mixed together.

An other for the same.

Take hearbe Vittonie, Byrmstone in powder, of Elborie Pitch, and olde Greace, and stampe them together: and when you haue washed him with Chamber Lye, annoynt him with this Medicine.

A Water for a Gawled Backe,
or any foule Sore.

Take a pottle of Urnice, iii. lb. worth of greene Copris, and boyle it to the one halfe or more, and wash the Soze with that, and then fill the Soze with redde Lead, and let it not be dressed of thre dayes, and then dress him againe as you shall see cause.

For

ene Wound.

Take white Wine and make it warme, and wash the wound therewith, then take Turpentine, Nicell Rolap, and a little Olaze, and melt them together, being stirred continually till they are well mixed, and then vse it. If it be a Cutte, take Tow and dippe it therein, and fill the wound with it: If it be a hole, make Tentcs for the place.

An other for the same.

Take Hogges Greace, and Venus Turpentine, and melt them together: and if it be a Cutte, take Tow and dippe therein, and fill the wound therewith: If it be a hole, make Tentcs, and dresse it therewith.

For a hot Impostume in any outward part.

Stempe Liuerwort, and mixe it with the groundes of Ale, Gallows, and Hogges greace, being made hot, and layde thereto.

An other for the same.

Bruise Lettis seedes, and Poppie seedes, and mixe them with Oyle of red Roses, and playster wise lay it to the sore.

For a cold Impostume.

Take the hearbe Balme Gampe, and mixed with Hogs greace, and playster wise lay it to the

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